



PSYCHOLOGY 3781F (570)
Social Relationships in Childhood and Adolescence
Fall/Winter 2026-2027

Instructor: Dr. Wendy Ellis
Email: wendy.ellis@uwo.ca

Course Information

Mode of Instruction: in-person

Calendar Description:

The course examines developmental theory and research relevant to studying social relationships during childhood and adolescence. The significance of friendships, peer groups, sibling relationships, and emerging romantic relationships will be discussed. In the context of these relationships, methodological issues, intervention programs, and gender and cultural differences will be considered.

Prerequisite(s): [Psychology 2840F/G](#) (or Psychology 2800E, Psychology 2820E, [Psychology 2830A/B](#), [Psychology 2855F/G](#) or [Psychology 2856F/G](#)) and registration in the third or fourth year of Honours Specialization, Honours Double Major, Major or Specialization in Psychology, Honours Specialization in Applied Psychology, or permission of the Department.

Antirequisite(s): [Psychology 3445F/G](#).

Extra Information: 3 lecture hours.

Course Weight: 0.50

Breadth: Category A

Subject Code: PSYCHOL

Notice: Unless you have either the requisites for this course (fulfilment of pre-requisites, no anti-requisite conflicts), or special permission from your Dean to enrol in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.



Psychology 3781F (section 570)

Social Relationships in Childhood and Adolescence

COURSE INFORMATION

Website: Brightspace

Instructor: Dr. Wendy Ellis, wendy.ellis@uwo.ca

Office hours: Before and after class in my office or via zoom appointment

Email: wendy.ellis@uwo.ca

How to contact me: Please email me from your Western email address and include the class course number in the subject line. I will respond within 48 business hours (Monday to Friday, 9 am to 5pm).

Mode of instruction: in-person

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course examines developmental theory and research relevant to studying social relationships during childhood and adolescence. The significance of friendships, peer groups, sibling relationships, and emerging romantic relationships will be discussed. In the context of these relationships, methodological issues, intervention programs, and gender and cultural differences will be considered. Antirequisite(s): Psychology 3445F/G.

Extra Information: 3 lecture hours.

STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

Students who successfully complete this course are able to:

1. Show an understanding of the scientific study of children's social development, the theories, measures, and methods in the field
2. Understand the significance of children's relationships for multiple aspects of adjustment
3. Develop and apply research skills to critically evaluate previous research and design a sound research proposal

4. Participate in scholarly and respectful discussions to teach, reflect and evaluate your own and others' perspectives
5. Effectively communicate your understanding of course topics through exams, presentations and in writing reflection papers
6. Lead a scholarly class discussion that critically evaluates empirical research while integrating course concepts.

COURSE TEXTBOOK (required)

Parke, R., Roisman, G., & Rose, A. (2019). *Social Development, third edition*. Wiley

You may purchase this book at the university bookstore, or in e-format.

https://bookstore.uwo.ca/textbook-search?campus=KC&term=W2024B&courses%5B0%5D=570_KC/PSY3781G

ebook: \$69, hard copy: \$108.10

Readings for this course have been selected and updated to provide you with specific content and examples of excellent empirical work in the field of social development. Each article has strengths and limitations and will allow for a rich discussion of the key issues. Links to the original articles are provided. It is your responsibility to ensure you have copies of all the empirical articles.

Tentative Class Topics and Readings

September 9 Class 1	Course Overview and Sign-up for Topics Topic: Introduction: Theories of Social Development Reading: • Chapter 1
September 16 Class 2	Topic: Attachment and Family Reading: • Chapter 4 (Attachment) and Chapter 7 (Family) • *Cortés-García, L., Wichstrøm, L., Viddal, K. R., & Senra, C. (2019). Prospective bidirectional associations between attachment and depressive symptoms from middle childhood to adolescence. <i>Journal of Youth and Adolescence</i>, 48(11), 2099–2113. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-019-01081-4
September 23	Topic: Siblings and Friendships

Class 3	Reading: • Chapter 8 (Peers) • * Ghosh, R. A., Bowker, J. C., & Rubin, K. H. (2024). Interactions between relationship support from mothers, fathers, and best friends as related to adolescent adjustment during the transition to high school. <i>Social Development</i>. https://doi.org/10.1111/sode.12760
September 30	National Day of Truth and Reconciliation Day No Class
October 7 Class 4	Topic: Peer Status and Measurement Reading: • Chapter 2 (Research Methods; focus on “Gathering Data” section) • *Jones, M. H., Špes, T., Hsiao, Y. Y., Markovič, R., & Košir, K. (2025). Being popular and being liked: Goals, behaviors, and norm salience. <i>Journal of Youth and Adolescence</i>, 54(5), 1238–1249. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-024-02129-w
October 14	Reading Week
October 21 Class 5	Topic: Aggression and Bullying Reading: • Chapter 12 (Aggression) • *Kjærvik, S.L., Thomson, N.D. & Fanti, K.A. (2025) The impact of media violence, narcissism and sex on reactive and proactive aggression in adolescents: A one-year follow-up study. <i>Journal of Youth Adolescence</i>, 54, 917–927, https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-024-02106-3
October 28 Class 6	Topic: Types of Bullying Reading: • Vaillancourt, T., Faris, R., & Mishna, F. (2017). Cyberbullying in children and youth: Implications for health and clinical practice. <i>The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry</i>, 62 (6), 368-373. doi: 10.1177/0706743716684791 • Farrell, A. H., Lewis, K., Eriksson, M. J., & Vaillancourt, T. (2026). Ecological factors and adolescent bullying involvement: A systematic review. <i>Aggression and Violent Behavior</i>, 87, 102123.

	https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2025.102123 • *Odewumi, C., & Jones, L. E. (2026). Associations between suicidality and bullying victimization differ by sex and sexual orientation among U.S. high school students, 2011-2023. <i>Journal of affective disorders</i>, 402, 121402. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2026.121402
November 4 Class 7	Topic: Prevention and Intervention Reading: • Yeager, S., Fong, C., Lee, H., & Espelage, D. (2015). Declines in efficacy of anti-bullying programs among older adolescents: Theory and a three-level meta-analysis, <i>Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology</i>, 37, 36-51, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appdev.2014.11.005. • *Garandeanu, C. F., Turunen, T., Saarento-Zaprudin, S., & Salmivalli, C. (2023). Effects of the KiVa anti-bullying program on defending behavior: Investigating individual-level mechanisms of change. <i>Journal of School Psychology</i>, 99, 101226.
November 11	Mid term exam, In class 2 hours
November 18 Class 8	Topic: Romantic Relationships in Adolescence Reading: • Leadbeater, B., Connolly, J., & Temple, J. (2018). Changing your status in a changing world: It's complicated! A developmental framework for understanding dating violence in adolescents and young adults. In D. Wolfe & J. Temple (Eds.), <i>Adolescents Dating Violence: Theory, Research, and Prevention</i>. Academic Press. • *Gómez-López M., Viejo C., & Ortega-Ruiz R. (2019). Psychological well-being during adolescence: Stability and association with romantic relationships. <i>Frontiers in Psychology</i>, 10; 1772. doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2019.01772. PMID: 31428023; PMCID: PMC6688553.
November 25 Class 9	Topic: Gender Reading: • Chapter 10 (Sex and Gender) • Diamond, L., Villicaña, A., & Burton, R. (2025). The development of diversity in gender/sexual identity and expression. In M. Bornstein & M.

	<i>Lamb (Eds.), Developmental Science: An advanced textbook.</i> Routledge. • *Rose, A. J., Smith, R. L., Schwartz-Mette, R. A., & Glick, G. C. (2022). Friends' discussions of interpersonal and non-interpersonal problems during early and middle adolescence: Associations with co-rumination. <i>Developmental psychology</i>, 58(12), 2350–2357. https://doi.org/10.1037/dev0001445 • *Paper Topic outline due*
December 2 Class 10	Topic: Consideration of context (School, Media and Culture) Reading: • Chapter 9 (Schools) • * Galla, B.M., Choukas-Bradley, S., Fiore, H. & Esposito, M.V. (2021), Values-alignment messaging boosts adolescents' motivation to control social media use. <i>Child Development</i>, 92, 1717-1734. https://doi.org/10.1111/cdev.13553 • Wei, L., Marceau, K., Chen, X., Gest, S., Liu, J., Li, D., & French, D. C. (2025). Children's friendship stability in the United States, China, and Indonesia: Associations with individual attributes and dyadic similarity. <i>Child Development</i>, 96, 591–605. https://doi.org/10.1111/cdev.14189
Dec 9 Class 11	*Required In Class Written Essay Conclusion

COURSE EVALUATION

1. Mid-Term Exam - 25%
2. Topic Moderator Presentation - 25%
3. Final Research Proposal - 25%
4. Weekly Reflection Papers Class Participation - 25%

The following guidelines for grading are used from Western University grading guidelines, (see http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/general/grades_undergrad.pdf):

A+	90-100	One could scarcely expect better from a student at this level
A	80-89	Superior work that is clearly above average
B	70-79	Good work, meeting all requirements, and eminently satisfactory
C	60-69	Competent work, meeting requirements
D	50-59	Fair work, minimally acceptable
F	below 50	Fail

Mid Term Exam 25%

The exam will be 60% multiple choice and 40% short answer and essay questions. More information on the format will be given in class. The mid-term exam will be 2 hours and completed during scheduled class time.

The mid term will be the one assessment for this course exempt from the undocumented academic consideration policy. This means **a missed mid-term will require formal documentation** submitted to Academic Counselling to be granted academic consideration and a make-up exam. All students are expected to complete the midterm exam on the scheduled date. The make up date for the midterm exam will be **November 20th**. Please note, Friday Make-Up Exams may only be written with the instructor's consent.

Special exams or re-scheduling will be provided **only** on religious (notified during the first week of class), medical, or compassionate grounds with the appropriate supporting documentation (please see attached policy on illness). It is the student's responsibility to inform the course instructor of these reasons **prior** to the due date, and to provide acceptable documentation to support a medical or compassionate claim.

*As of September 1, 2026, **students will incur a fee of \$45.00 per make-up assessment** booked with the Exam Office*

Topic Moderator 25%

Students will work in groups of 2 or 3 to lead one class discussion. Topics/papers available are marked with an asterisk on the course outline. You will sign up online after the first class. The presentation will consist of a 15-minute summary of the reading, a 15-minute class discussion of the topic and a 5-minute summary the main points raised by the class and a take home message (or handout) about your topic.

Your presentation should highlight the strengths and weaknesses of the reading, as well as draw connections with other course topics and theory. Keep a close eye on the time and keep the entire presentation to **35 minutes**.

Before the presentation group members should meet with me briefly to make sure you understand the complete article. You may also seek feedback by sending questions or your slides before Monday evening, the week of your presentation. This is important to get feedback or ask questions before your presentation

Class Participation and Reflection Papers 25%

You are required to attend each meeting of the seminar and to play an active role in discussions. This will ensure success in the course!

Attendance (and participation) will be recorded each week and be worth 5% of your final grade. If you miss one class, you will have an opportunity to submit a reflection comment to count as your attendance grade. If you miss more than one class due to illness or another reasonable excuse, please contact your instructor.

You will complete **a total of 4** weekly reflection papers (out of 9 weeks). You should **not** complete a reflection on the week you are presenting the paper.

These reflections will allow you to digest the information before and after class and provide the basis of your participation grade. Papers are based on the empirical readings and textbook chapter. You will be graded out of 10 each week, with the total grade allotted for the 4 papers is 20% (5% per paper). Each week I will give you specific questions or an activity to complete for the reflection. Papers should be between 2-3 pages (double spaced). You will be graded on your ability to accurately and succinctly synthesize, critique and apply conclusions from the readings. These should be your OWN thoughts and ideas. You will find the list of reflection assignments posted online. Class attendance is necessary to complete a reflection assignment.

The reflection papers have a flexibility timeline-built in. Because the submission deadline for the assessment already includes flexibility, the instructor may deny academic consideration for the assignment.

Research Proposal 25%

Following a set of prescribed guidelines (posted on Brightspace), you will write a research proposal on a topic to be mutually agreed upon with the instructor. The proposal should be approximately 8-10 pages (double spaced, **not** including references).

Topic Outline: You must submit a one-page summary of your idea/topic to be approved two weeks before the due date. This is worth 5% of your final paper grade. More details will be given.

Essay Conclusion: The final paper is due at 11am on the last day of class. The final essay conclusion for the paper is due in class on Dec 9th. You must attend class to complete the conclusion. This is worth 10% of your final paper grade. More details will be given.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

All assignments must be written in your own words. Ideas or text taken from other sources must be properly cited using quotation marks and references. Plagiarism, including the use of AI to paraphrase or write content, is a serious academic offence.

You **may not** use generative AI tools (e.g., ChatGPT) to write, paraphrase, revise, or edit any part of your assignments. Students **may** use AI tools for brainstorming or outlining only for the final paper, but the final written work must be their own original writing. Spelling and grammar check tools (e.g., Word Editor, Grammarly) may be used for typographical corrections.

Violations will be addressed under the University's Scholastic Discipline Policy:

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf

TECHNOLOGY EXPECTATIONS AND REQUIREMENTS

Access to the following Technology is required: Stable high speed internet connection, microphone and webcam for zoom meetings.

In Person and Online behaviour and intellectual property statement

- All students are expected to engage online in a professional and respectful manner. This includes all interactions with peers, as well as communication between TAs or your Professor. Failure to do so will result in academic discipline.
- No recording of lectures or tutorials in person or online without the explicit consent of the Professor is grounds for academic discipline. This includes AI transcription, note-taking, or lecture-summary applications.
- Course content created by a faculty member is considered the faculty member's intellectual property; it should not be distributed, shared in any public domain, or sold by a student or other third party without prior written consent of the faculty member.
- All assessment or examinations done in person or online are expected to be done by the student registered in this course, following the instructions outlined by the Assignment.
- Any remote learning sessions for this course will be recorded. The data captured during these recordings may include your image, voice recordings, chat logs and personal identifiers (name displayed on the screen). The recordings will be used for educational purposes related to this course, including evaluations. The recordings may be disclosed to other individuals participating in the course for their private or group study purposes. Students are not permitted to record the any on-line meetings.

Department of Psychology Policies Related to AI Tools

1. Policy on the Use of Generative AI Tools

The Department of Psychology expects that students will submit work that is truly their own, completed without external assistance (human or artificial).

The use of generative AI tools (such as ChatGPT) is not permitted for any submitted coursework unless express permission has been granted by your instructor.

Students **should not have AI tools write any part of their assignments or papers, either by copying and pasting or by paraphrasing the output.** Unauthorized use of AI constitutes an academic offence and will be subject to academic discipline.

Additional information: Students can use AI tools to clarify questions they have about course content (e.g., you can ask ChatGPT about a course concept to help with your understanding), but students should be aware that the response may be inaccurate or inconsistent with the course content. Asking your instructor is a more effective strategy. Students should note that information provided by AI tools such as ChatGPT can include mistakes, inaccuracies, biases, and outdated information. Whenever these tools are used, students should cross-verify the information provided to them. This means verifying that the sources used by AI exist and have been accurately summarized, consulting multiple original and reputable up-to-date sources to verify information, and being cautious of bias that could be present in the information provided.

2. Policy on Use of Translation Tools*

The Department of Psychology views the unapproved use of translation or language applications as an academic offence.

Any usage of translation applications or language generation by students to complete specific assigned work for this course **must be approved** by the instructor **prior** to submitting the work **and noted by the student in the submitted work itself.**

Writing text and then feeding it into a computer application to improve or translate your own words, changing a few words, and then submitting this text as if it was your own **constitutes plagiarism.** You must compose text, choose words, construct logic flow, structure sentences and paragraphs to organize, synthesize, interpret information with your own mind. When you borrow language or ideas from another person or from a machine this must be acknowledged with quotation marks and/or citations.

Why do we have this policy?

- Translation is intellectual work and produces intellectual property, thus any text which is translated must cite the translator.
- Psychology endeavors to advance students' linguistic, analytic, and reasoning competencies – this can not happen outside of specific language competencies.
- Earning a university degree signals that an individual has advanced literacy and communicative skill in the language of instruction at the university; this is English at King's University College at Western University. If translation machines are used by students without regulation, we will have no way of certifying whether these competencies exist and fewer mechanism for encouraging students to do the hard work to develop them.

** Based on the policy developed by the Department of Child and Youth Studies*

KING'S UNIVERSITY COLLEGE
GENERAL COURSE POLICIES
2026-27

1. Academic Accommodations (Accessibility)

Accessibility Services works to ensure that academic programs are accessible to all students, and supports students who may have a condition related to, but not limited to, vision, hearing, mobility, different ways of learning, mental health, chronic illnesses, chronic pain, autism spectrum disorder, ADD/ADHD, and temporary conditions (beyond short-term academic consideration). Accessibility Services provides recommendations for accommodation based on medical documentation or psychological and cognitive assessment. The accommodation policy can be found at [Academic Accommodation for Students with Disabilities](#). Information on Accessibility Services at King's can be found [here](#).

2. Academic Consideration for Student Absences

Students must be approved to write a makeup exam or for an extension of the assignment deadline. If you need to miss an exam or the deadline for the assignment, please follow these instructions.

There are two ways to seek academic consideration:

(i) Academic consideration based on medical or compassionate grounds

If a student is unable to meet a course requirement due to substantial but temporary extenuating circumstances (medical or compassionate grounds), they should contact the Academic Advising Office. As a rule, documentation is required for academic consideration.

For academic consideration requests on medical grounds, the Student Medical Certificate (SMC) is the appropriate documentation. The SMC is available at <https://registrar.uwo.ca/academics/pdfs/student-medical-certificate.pdf>

- King's students: The Academic Advising Office website is located in DLH 104. The Academic Advising website is <https://mykings.ca/intranet/app/#/academics/academic-advising>.
- If your home faculty is Huron or at Western, please submit your documentation to your faculty's academic counselling office.
- Requests must be made as soon as possible, and no later than 48 hours after the missed assessment.

You may submit requests for academic consideration through the **Student Absence Portal**, linked on this website: <https://mykings.ca/intranet/app/#/academics/academic-advising/academic-consideration-requests-and-student-absence-portal>.

(ii) Academic consideration through an undocumented absence

Students are permitted one academic consideration request without supporting documentation per term per half-course (0.5) weight.

- Note that instructors may designate one assessment per half-course weight as requiring supporting documentation. Please refer to the course outline to confirm this which assessment has been designated as requiring documentation for consideration (that is, exempt from undocumented absences).
- Undocumented absences can not be used as the basis for academic consideration for December or April exams.

If an instructor has built flexibility into their assessments (e.g., “complete 8 of 10 quizzes”), this flexibility will already address consideration needs and thus academic consideration may be denied.

For further information on the academic consideration policy, please see

https://uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/academic_consideration_Sep24.pdf

c) Absences from Final Exams

If you miss the Final Exam, **contact your Academic Advising Office** as soon as you are able to do so. They will assess your eligibility to write the “Special Examination” (the name given by the University to a makeup Final Exam).

You may also be eligible to write the Special Exam if you are in a multiple exam situation (i.e., you are scheduled to write more than 2 exams in 23-hour period, or more than 3 exams in a 47-hour period).

If a student fails to write a scheduled Special Examination, the date of the next Special Examination (if granted) normally will be the scheduled date for the final exam the next time this course is offered. The maximum course load for that term will be reduced by the credit of the course(s) for which the final examination has been deferred. See the Academic Calendar for details (under [Special Examinations](#)).

d) Religious Accommodations

Students should consult the University’s list of recognized religious holidays, and should give notice in writing to the instructor and their Academic Advising Office if a course requirement will be affected by a religious holiday/observance. Notice must be given as early as possible, and no later than two weeks prior to an examination, and one week prior to a midterm test date. It is the responsibility of such students to inform themselves concerning the work done in classes from which they are absent and to take appropriate action.

3. Support Services

Accessibility, Counselling and Student Development at King’s University College:

<https://mykings.ca/intranet/app/#/student-supports-and-services/accessibility-services>

Students experiencing emotional or mental health distress can access services at King’s University College: <https://kings.uwo.ca/campus-life/student-supports/>

Good2talk is an online and phone resource for students, available 24/7, with services in English, Mandarin, and French: <https://good2talk.ca>, 1-866-925-5454

MentalHealth@Western provides a complete list of options on how to obtain help: <https://www.uwo.ca/health/mental-health/index.html>

Academic Support Services at King's University College: <https://kings.uwo.ca/academics/academic-supports/>

4. Statement on Gender-Based Sexual Violence

King's and Western are committed to reducing incidents of gender-based sexual violence (GBSV) and providing compassionate support to anyone who is going through or has gone through these traumatic events. If you are experiencing or have experienced GBSV (either recently or in the past), you will find information about support services for survivors, including emergency contacts at the following website: [Mental Health and Wellness at King's](#).

You can reach supports at King's by emailing care@kings.uwo.ca or calling 519-930-4640 to reach a Social Worker who can offer help.

You can also reach Western's Gender-Based Violence & Survivor Support Case Manager by email (health@uwo.ca) or by calling 519-661-3568. Additional support services can be found <https://www.uwo.ca/health/gbsv/support/index.html>

5. Statement on Use of Electronic Devices

Use of Electronic Devices: Unless explicitly stated otherwise, you are not allowed to have a cell phone, or any other electronic device, with you during tests or examinations. Unauthorized possession of such a device during a test or examination constitutes an academic offence.

Use of Laptops, Tablets, and Smartphones in the Classroom: King's University College at Western University acknowledges the integration of new technologies and learning methods into the curriculum. The use of electronic devices such as laptop computers, tablets, or smartphones can contribute to student engagement and effective learning. At the same time, King's recognizes that instructors and students share jointly the responsibility to establish and maintain a respectful classroom environment conducive to learning.

The use of electronic devices by students during lectures, seminars, labs, etc., shall be for matters related to the course at hand only. Students found to be using electronic devices for purposes not directly related to the class may be subject to sanctions under the Student Code of Conduct; see https://kings.uwo.ca/sites/2025/assets/files/campus/Kings_Code_of_Student_Conduct.pdf

Inappropriate use of electronics (e.g., laptops, tablets, smartphones) during lectures, seminars, labs, etc., creates a significant disruption. As a consequence, instructors may choose to limit the use of electronic devices in these settings. In addition, in order to provide a safe classroom environment, students attending in-person class sessions are strongly advised to operate laptops with batteries rather than power cords.

6. Statement on Academic Offences

King's is committed to academic integrity. Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, is posted at

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_offences.pdf

It is expected that students will submit work that is truly their own, completed without external assistance (human or artificial) except as explicitly permitted by the course instructor. **Check with you instructor to check which tools, including generative AI (ChatGPT, translation tools, grammar-checking tools) are permitted in each course.** Note that although some courses may permit the use of such tools, it does not mean use of such tools is permitted in other courses.

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system; see

<https://elearningtoolkit.uwo.ca/tools/Originality Reports - TurnItIn.html>.

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating.

7. Copyright of Course Material

Lectures and course materials, including PowerPoint presentations, tests, outlines, and similar materials are protected by copyright. Faculty members are the exclusive owner of copyright in those materials they create. Students may take notes and make copies for their own use. Students may not allow others to reproduce or distribute lecture notes and course materials publicly (whether or not a fee is charged) without the express written consent of a faculty member. Unauthorized sharing of class content is subject to academic discipline.

Similarly, students own copyright in their own original papers and exam essays. If a faculty member wishes to post a student's answers or papers on the course website, they should ask for the student's written permission.

8. Use of Recordings

Participants in this course are not permitted to record the sessions, except where recording is an approved accommodation and/or the participant has the prior written permission of the instructor. Unauthorized recording and/or sharing of class content is subject to academic discipline.

9. Policy on Attendance

Any student who, in the opinion of the instructor, is absent too frequently from class or laboratory periods in any course, will be reported to the Dean of the Faculty offering the course, after due warning has been given. On the recommendation of the department concerned, and with the permission of the Dean of that Faculty, the student will be debarred from taking the regular examination in the course.